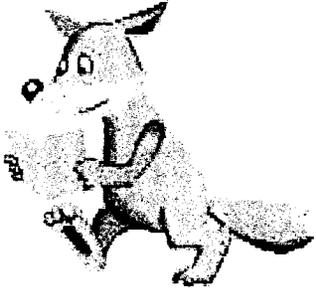


Oral Reading



Reading literature out loud provides opportunities for students to analyze the text, to grow and to develop as a performer, to communicate a message to an audience and to perform an artistic creation. The oral reading competition should be an extension of the classroom literary and language arts activities in poetry, short stories and children's fiction. See the UIL web site for frequently asked questions about oral reading.

Section 1458: ORAL READING

(a) THE CONTEST.

- (1) Summary. Reading a text out loud serves four purposes: to analyze the text as a literary critic; to grow and to develop as a performer; to communicate a message to an audience; and to perform an artistic creation. All of these apply to the Oral Reading competition, which should be an extension of the classroom literary and language arts activities in poetry, short stories and children's fiction.
- (2) Contest Format. Requirements for acceptable selections shall be as specified in official contest procedures. The maximum time for each presentation is six minutes. There is no minimum time limit. Students who exceed the allotted five minutes shall be penalized one rank. For example, if the judges rank a student second who has gone overtime, that student shall be assigned third place and the student who was ranked third will be given second place. Contestants may not use costumes or props in the contest. No speaker may be coached or prompted in any manner during the presentation. Audiences are permitted.

(b) REPRESENTATION.

- (1) Contestants. Students in officially prescribed grade levels below 9th grade who are eligible under Sections 1400 and 1405 may enter this contest at the district meet. Eligible ninth grade students may also enter oral reading. At the district meet, students in grades four through eight may enter no more than two speech events. Ninth grade students are limited by the requirements in Section 1000 (b).
- (2) Divisions. Districts shall offer either a separate division for each participating grade level or combined grade level divisions as specified in official contest procedures.
- (3) Individual Competition. Each participant school may enter as many as three contestants per division in the district meet.
- (4) Team Competition. There is no team competition in this contest.

(c) CONTEST ADMINISTRATION.

- (1) Personnel. The contest director may be the coach of a participating student. A timekeeper should be provided for each section. Contest officials should select one judge or an odd-numbered panel of judges for each section. Judges shall not be coaches of participating students. So far as possible, judges should not know what school any contestant represents.
- (2) Sections. A section shall consist of no more than eight contestants. If nine or more students enter a division of oral reading, they shall be divided into sections according to official contest procedures. Winners from the preliminary rounds will compete in a final round.
- (3) Rankings, Ties and Points. Contestants shall be ranked as specified in official contest procedures. There can be no ties in this contest. Points are awarded as specified in Section 1408 (i).
- (4) Verification Period. If a panel of judges is used, a verification period shall be provided, during which unofficial results should be posted. Coaches should be given no more than 15 minutes to verify that tabulation of rankings is correct. The decisions of the judges are not subject to question. Evaluation sheets may be viewed by contestants and coaches during the verification period and shall be returned to the contest director at the end of the verification period. For rounds with single judges, a 15-minute viewing period is recommended.
- (5) Official Results. The contest director shall announce the official results. Official results, once announced, are final.
- (6) Returning Materials. No confidential materials are used in this contest. Therefore, evaluation sheets may be returned to contestants at the conclusion of the contest.

At the district meets, students may enter a maximum of two of the following speaking events:
 * Impromptu Speaking
 * Modern Oratory
 * Oral Reading

Oral Reading grade level divisions= 4-6 and 7-9

Contest Administration Rules



Oral Reading

- (1) *Speaker Order.* Contestants may be assigned to sections and speaker order may be established prior to the day of the meet. If the contest director prefers, the contestants in each preliminary section may draw for speaker order just before the contest begins.
- (2) *No Cheering.* Audiences are permitted. Cheering should not be permitted during a contestant's presentation, and the contest director shall see that this rule is strictly enforced.
- (3) *No Coaching.* No speaker may be coached or prompted in any manner during the delivery of the selection.
- (4) *Selecting Material.* The League office does not prescribe a list of poetry or prose selections for oral reading. However, the *A+ Handbook* contains helpful information about selecting appropriate material. Selections used by contestants should not offend the moral standards of the community nor be in bad taste. Plays or speeches may not be used as selections. Coaches should revise or reject all selections that in any way fail to meet these qualifications.
- (5) *Manuscripts.* Contestants shall read their selection from a manuscript. It is suggested that the selection be held in a simple, dark-colored folder or small notebook that does not draw attention to itself. The manuscript must be in printed form; electronic devices are not allowed in Oral Reading.
- (6) *Introductions.* An introduction is not required but is permitted. The introduction shall be delivered within the time limit. The main emphasis should be on the individual selection or selections of prose or poetry.
- (7) *Style and Delivery.* Contestants may not use costumes or props in the contest. Responsive use of the body (i.e. spontaneous changes in posture, gestures and place-to-place movement) is permissible. However, this active use of the body should:
 - (A) be appropriate to the demands of the selection;
 - (B) be a natural outgrowth from the literature to be performed; and
 - (C) be limited in scope.

*The judge's opinion in this matter is final. Coaches are encouraged to prepare contestants for the fact that judges will apply their own opinions to what they value in style and delivery and these opinions will vary from judge to judge.

Judging/Scoring Rules

- (1) *Briefing Judges.* Prior to the contest, judges should become familiar with the oral reading evaluation sheet and the standards for style and delivery.
- (2) *Criteria.* The evaluation sheet will include sections for commentary on understanding of the text, control of the performance, appropriateness of the selection, how well the performer prepared the audience and made the meaning of the selection clear as well as the quality of the performance including portrayal of the characters and how well the performer captured and communicated the essence of the literary work.
- (3) *Length of Readings.* Students who go over the allotted six minutes shall be penalized one rank. For example, if the judges rank a student second who has gone over the time limit, that student shall be assigned third place and the student who was ranked third will be given second place. Because contestants of many ages participate in this activity, and because coaches are encouraged to choose selections of lengths which are suited to the ages of the contestants, there is no minimum time limit.
- (4) *Questions.* Questions should be made to the contest director before the decision of the judges is announced as official. The decisions of the contest directors and/or meet officials on these matters are final.
- (5) *Ranking the Contestants.* If a panel of judges is used, the contest director shall tabulate all judges' ranks to determine places. See 1003 (b).



Oral Reading

See pages 18-21 for instructions on creating preliminary sections and determining ranks.

FAQs about Rules

What are the duties of the contest director, timekeeper, and judges?

- *Contest Director.* The contest director will be in charge of running the contest and resolving any problems that arise. The director may appoint an assistant director.
- *Timekeeper.* A timekeeper should be provided for each contest to notify the contestant of the amount of time remaining from the total allotted time. The timekeeper should demonstrate to the contestant the type of time signals to be used. While the timekeeper may use either hand signals or timecards to indicate to the speaker the remaining time, time cards are a much preferred method of signal.
- *Judges.* Prior to the contest, judges should become familiar with the oral reading evaluation sheet and the standards for style and delivery. So far as possible, judges should not know what school any contestant represents.

What contest materials are necessary?

- *Provided by UIL-* Evaluation sheets, Judges' Ballots, Contest Director's Ranking Sheet for a panel of judges, Contest rosters
 - These materials will be provided to schools submitting the appropriate requisitions. See Section 1408 (c) and (e) for the dates when invitational materials and district materials will be available.
- *Provided by the Student-* Literature to be performed in appropriate notebook
- *Other-* No other materials or notes may be used in the contest

What do students read for the contest?

- *Grades 4, 5 and 6.* Students shall have a maximum of six minutes to read a selection of poetry. Each selection may be one poem, a cutting of a poem or a combination of poems. The same selection may be read in all rounds, but different selections are permissible. Selections shall be published although the poet may be unknown or anonymous. The maximum time for each presentation is six minutes. There is no minimum time limit.
- *Grades 7, 8 and 9.* Students shall have a maximum of six minutes to read selections of prose or poetry according to the following schedule.
 - 2016-17 – prose
 - 2017-18 – poetry
 - 2018-19 – prose
- Each may be a single reading, a cutting from a longer selection or a combination of several selections. The same selection may be read in all rounds, but different selections are permissible. Selections shall be published although the author may be unknown or anonymous. Prose readings may include fables, yarns, tales, science fiction, fantasy, mysteries, etc. Selections may be fiction or nonfiction. The maximum time for each presentation is six minutes. There is no minimum time limit.

How are contest divisions decided?

This contest will consist of two divisions unless the district executive committee approves separate divisions for each grade.

May districts create smaller sections?

Yes, they may when space permits. A separate room is needed for each preliminary section.